Growth rate of States

1285. PROF. M.M. AGARWAL: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) the details of growth rates in Uttar Predesh, Bihar, Orissa, Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh, Andhra Pradesh, Tamil Nadu and other States of the country during the post reform period as compared to the previous years, from 1980-81 to 1990-91;

(b) the specific reasons for declining in annual growth rates in Bihar, UP and Orissa during the post reform period; and

(c) the effective measures being taken or proposed to be taken by Government in this regard?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF PLANNING (SHRIMATI VASUNDHARA RAJE): (a) The State-wise growth rates of all States, measured by the growth rates of Gross State Domestic Product (GSDP) at constant 1993-94 prices, for the post reform period spanning 1991-92 to 1999-2000 are given in Statement-I. (*See* below). The growth rates of all States for the period 1980-81 to 1990-91 are given in Statement-II. (*See* below).

(b) The annual average growth rates of Bihar, Orissa, and U.P. during the post reform periods are 2.5%, 4.7% and 4.3% respectively, compared to 4.9%, 3.3% and 5.1% during the 1980's. The main reasons for the decline in the growth rates of Bihar and U.P. are, among others, the continuing slow growth of agriculture, shortfall in actual plan expenditure and problems of implementation.

(c) The measures to improve the growth performance of these States, *inter alia,* include speeding up of agricultural reform; intensification of infrastructure investment, deepening of structural reforms at State level, improvement in the quality of plan expenditure and good implementation. The Planning Commission is in the process of formulating the Tenth Five Year Plan to address some of these issues in the medium term perspective.

Statement—I

Statewise Annual Growth Rates of Gross States Domestic Product at Constant (1993-94) Prices

(per cent)

Sl. No.	States/U.T.	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	Average Annual Growth Rates (1990s)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	5.7	−1.4	10.8	5.6	5.9	6.3	−1.4	10.3	4.7	5.2
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	13.5	2.8	13.7	1.3	14.2	−5.0	3.4	0.3	11.8	6.2
3.	Assam	4.6	1.4	4.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	1.0	−0.2	6.9	2.9
4.	Bihar	−4.0	−4.3	3.2	7.9	−5.9	11.0	4.7	6.7	3.5	2.5
5.	Goa	−1.0	13.0	4.3	4.9	7.6	15.3	3.0	NA	NA	6.7
6.	Gujarat	−6.5	28.4	−1.8	18.0	5.5	14.2	1.5	6.2	−0.6	7.2
7.	Haryana	2.5	0.2	4.9	7.1	2.5	11.6	1.4	5.6	7.0	4.8
8.	Himachal Pradesh	0.4	5.6	4.3	9.6	6.2	6.9	6.4	7.2	6.1	5.9
9.	J & K	3.1	4.7	5.4	4.7	5.1	4.9	5.7	4.5	6.3	4.9
10.	Karnataka	12.0	2.7	7.3	5.6	6.3	9.0	4.9	12.2	7.6	7.5
11.	Kerala	2.4	6.8	9.4	8.3	4.5	3.7	2.9	6.7	7.0	5.7
12.	Madhya Pradesh	−5.5	7.2	10.0	2.0	6.1	6.2	2.8	7.1	4.1	4.4
13.	Maharashtra	0.3	14.3	10.9	2.6	11.5	5.5	4.0	2.4	9.1	6.7
14.	Manipur	8.1	4.9	2.7	−2.0	3.9	14.0	9.0	5.6	5.7	5.8
15.	Meghalaya	5.3	−4.5	6.7	3.8	9.7	3.8	5.9	8.6	4.3	4.8
16.	Mizoram										
17.	Nagaland	4.3	NA	NA	7.6	6.9	6.6	7.8	−4.0	NA	4.9
18.	Orissa	11.7	−0.9	6.7	4.7	5.2	−4.5	13.2	1.7	4.3	4.7
19.	Punjab	5.0	4.7	5.0	2.7	3.9	7.3	2.9	4.2	6.9	4.7
20.	Rajasthan	−6.0	13.7	−6.4	17.3	3.6	10.8	11.3	3.1	−2.8	5.0
21.	Sikkim	6.8	1.3		−1.3	10.5	10.9	14.0	7.5	7.3	7.1
22.	Tamil Nadu	3.0	5.3	8.6	12.7	3.7	5.0	8.0	6.2	7.5	6.7
23.	Tripura	3.0	3.9	10.7	−0.4	8.4	10.6	10.3	9.9	5.1	6.8
24.	Uttar Pradesh	1.3	1.7	2.9	5.8	4.2	10.3	0.1	6.9	5.7	4.3
25.	West Bengal	7.7	3.2	7.3	6.8	7.4	7.0	8.3	7.0	7.4	6.9
26.	A & N Island	−5.8	25.9	10.8	10.2	−0.7	7.0	7.7	−6.9	NA	6.0
27.	Chandigarh	NA	NA	NA	4.0	15.5	13.5	6.6	15.8	10.1	10.9
28.	Delhi	14.8	3.9	−8.4	12.1	2.4	13.0	15.0	7.8	8.9	7.7
29.	Pondicherry	−4.9	−10.0	13.2	1.4	7.8	30.0	28.9	12.7	5.5	9.4
	All India GDP	1.3	5.1	5.9	7.3	7.3	7.8	4.8	6.5	6.1	5.8

Statement—II

Statewise Annual Growth Rates of Gross States Domestic Product at Constant (1993-94) Prices

(per cent)

Sl. No.	States/U.T.	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	Average Annual Growth Rates (1980s)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	15.1	2.2	4.6	−2.1	6.3	−1.8	12.5	15.7	7.4	4.4	6.4
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	15.0	3.3	7.9	8.8	12.8	6.5	7.3	7.8	3.9	16.7	9.0
3.	Assam	9.1	4.8	4.0	1.1	6.8	−2.4	5.7	1.1	7.4	4.1	4.2
4.	Bihar	5.2	1.4	8.5	8.2	2.9	6.7	−3.9	11.8	−1.1	9.5	4.9
5.	Goa	−6.0	12.3	1.2	4.9	−2.9	4.8	9.7	16.5	2.8	14.9	5.8
6.	Gujarat	9.4	−0.7	17.8	0.5	−1.6	6.2	−8.8	35.2	−0.7	2.0	5.9
7.	Haryana	3.9	6.3	2.3	4.3	16.9	0.2	−0.8	22.3	1.7	9.4	6.7
8.	Himachal Pradesh	5.9	−2.7	5.3	−5.5	13.8	7.0	0.9	12.4	10.1	3.8	5.1
9.	J & K	3.0	3.8	3.9	5.5	2.8	2.4	−8.3	12.4	3.1	6.0	3.5
10.	Karnataka	6.6	2.8	7.0	7.3	−3.1	8.9	6.9	8.5	5.9	1.3	5.2
11.	Kerala	−0.1	3.1	−3.0	5.9	4.8	−1.1	4.9	9.8	5.7	6.7	3.7
12.	Madhya Pradesh	3.3	4.7	5.5	−3.3	8.0	−3.2	12.8	7.9	2.9	13.5	5.2
13.	Maharashtra	2.6	4.0	6.4	1.9	7.6	1.8	6.6	10.1	15.6	4.6	6.1
14.	Manipur	6.4	2.2	8.4	4.3	6.0	2.5	7.9	5.4	1.8	5.6	5.1
15.	Meghalaya	4.5	2.4	3.3	5.4	5.6	2.0	9.2	2.2	14.3	11.3	6.0
16.	Mizoram											
17.	Nagaland	17.6	14.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	10.9	11.9	7.8	3.8	5.8	8.1
18.	Orissa	0.2	−4.9	19.2	−3.8	11.1	1.8	−2.3	20.0	6.9	−15.0	3.3
19.	Punjab	8.9	3.2	2.2	7.3	7.9	3.5	5.1	5.4	8.1	1.1	5.3
20.	Rajasthan	8.2	2.3	20.7	−5.6	0.4	10.0	−5.6	35.9	−1.4	15.7	8.1
21.	Sikkim	7.7	12.5	3.2	13.8	9.5	18.5	17.7	10.6	7.2	9.7	11.0
22.	Tamil Nadu	10.5	−4.2	6.0	12.2	4.7	−0.6	6.4	8.0	6.9	7.3	5.7
23.	Tripura	−0.7	10.2	−2.6	3.6	1.6	5.9	12.6	12.3	6.7	8.1	5.8
24.	Uttar Pradesh	3.1	7.8	3.9	1.8	3.8	4.4	4.6	12.2	3.1	5.9	5.1
25.	West Bengal	−2.0	4.0	11.3	3.0	4.4	4.2	5.4	4.5	3.8	5.5	4.4
26.	A & N Island	5.7	−1.8	14.5	−1.6	11.3	5.8	6.8	9.0	1.2	0.0	5.1
27.	Chandigarh											0.0
28.	Delhi	7.6	12.0	−1.8	4.3	14.9	7.3	8.3	8.5	9.5	4.8	7.5
29.	Pondicherry	1.1	8.1	1.5	5.4	5.1	5.8	1.3	4.5	5.1	6.4	4.4
	All India GDP	6.0	3.1	7.7	4.3	4.5	4.3	3.8	10.5	6.7	5.6	5.7